

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech. III Year II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations June-2025**  
**DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**

(Common to CIC, CSM, CSE, CSIT & CAD)

**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

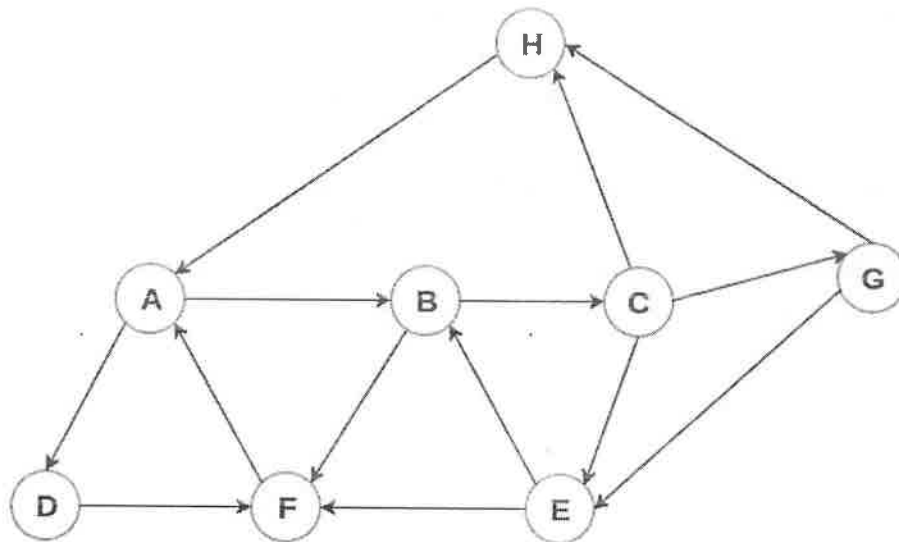
- 1 What is asymptotic notation? Explain different types of notations with examples. CO1 L2 12M

OR

- 2 a Explain two types of recurrences in detail with suitable example. CO1 L2 8M  
b Solve the given function If  $f(n) = 5n^2 + 6n + 4$  then prove that  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^2)$ . CO1 L3 4M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 Explain DFS algorithm and trace out minimum path for DFS for the following example. CO2 L5 12M



OR

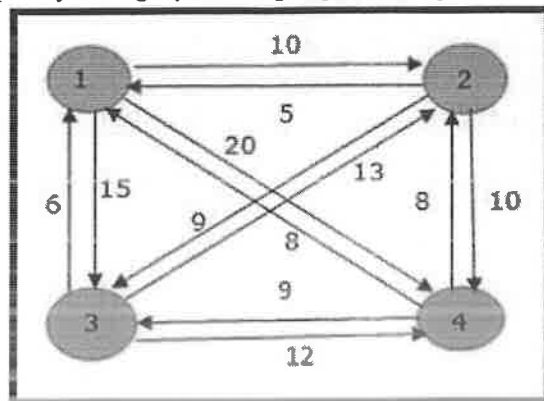
- 4 Summarize an algorithm for quick sort. Provide a complete analysis of quick sort for given set of numbers 12, 33, 23, 43, 44, 55, 64, 77 and 76. CO2 L2 12M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 Construct an optimal solution for Knapsack problem, where  $n=7, M=15$  and  $(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4, p_5, p_6, p_7) = (10, 5, 15, 7, 6, 18, 3)$  and  $(w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4, w_5, w_6, w_7) = (2, 3, 5, 7, 1, 4, 1)$  by using Greedy strategy. CO3 L3 12M

OR

- 6 Analyze the minimum cost tour for given problem in travelling sales person Concepts by using dynamic programming. CO3 L4 12M



#### UNIT-IV

- 7 Construct the LC branch and bound search. Consider knapsack instance  $n=4$  with capacity  $M=15$  such that  $p_i=\{10,10,12,18\}$ ,  $w_i=\{2,4,6,9\}$  apply FIFO branch and bound technique. CO4 L5 12M

OR

- 8 Distinguish in detail 8-queens problem using back tracking with state space tree. CO4 L4 12M

#### UNIT-V

- 9 Determine the classes NP-hard and NP-complete problem with example. CO5 L5 12M

OR

- 10 How to make reduction for 3-sat to clique problem? and Explain. CO5 L3 12M

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